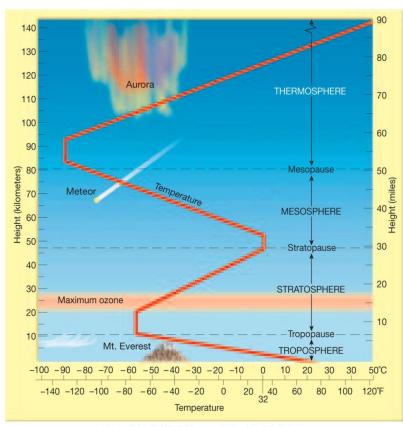
Layers of the atmosphere

Troposphere

- Closest to earth's surface
- Temperature becomes cooler at higher altitude
- Weather, clouds



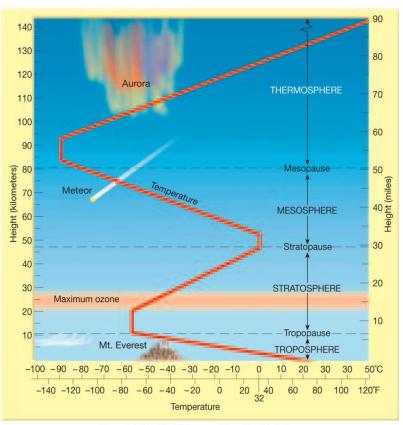
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Layers of the atmosphere

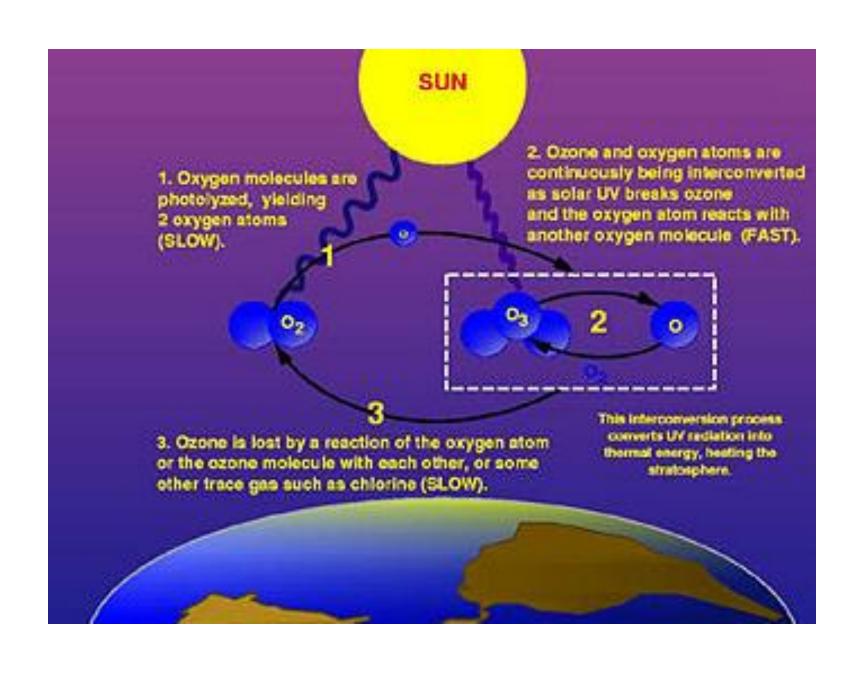
Stratosphere

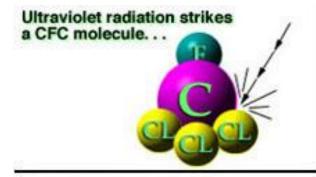
- 2nd layer from surface.
- Temperature increases with altitude.
- Ozone layer.

Mesosphere Thermosphere



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The chlorine atom collides with an ozone molecule. . .



. . . and steals an oxygen atom to form chlorine monoxide and leave a molecule of ordinary oxygen.





When a free atom of oxygen collides with the chlorine monoxide. . .

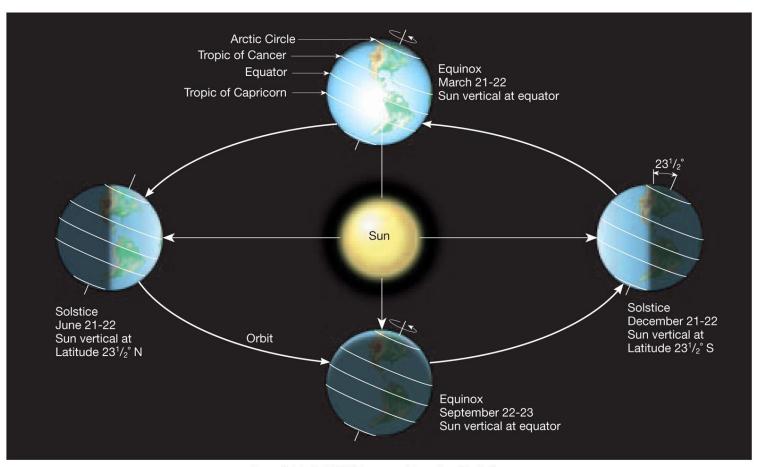


...the two oxygen atoms form a molecule of oxygen. The chlorine atom is released and free to destroy more ozone.



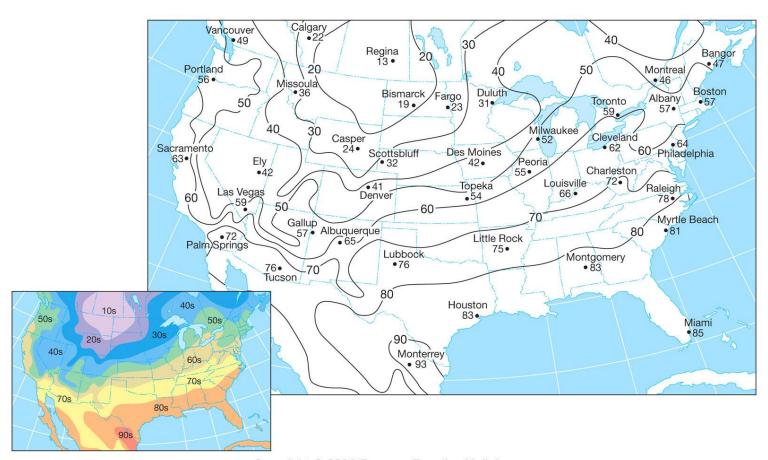


Seasons



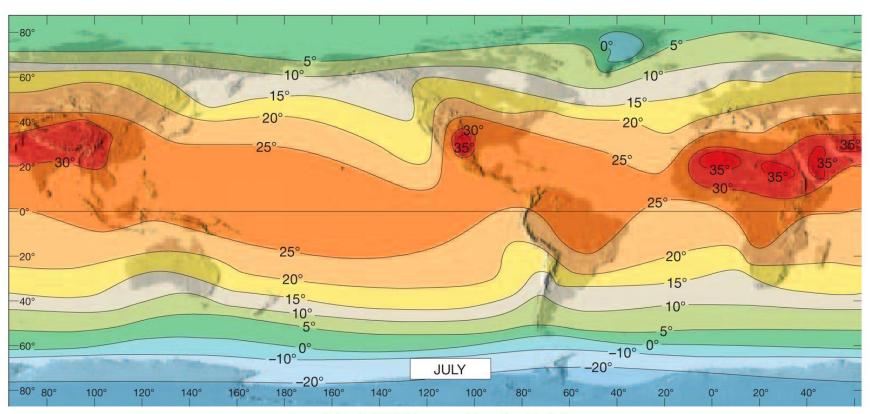
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Temperature variations



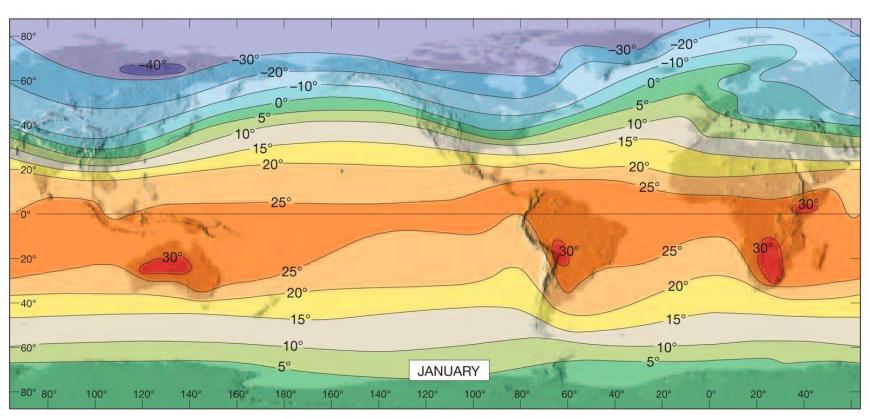
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Sea-level temperatures in July



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Sea-level temperatures in January



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